

Dozenal Home Primes

Jay L. Schiffman Ψ Rowan University



Introduction

The Home Prime Conjecture represents a very neat problem encompassing the interface of mathematics and technology. This problem first sparked a great deal of interest in 11X5; (1997.) with a feature article in *The Journal of Recreational Mathematics* by Jeffrey Heleen entitled “Family Numbers: Constructing Primes by Prime Factor Splitting.” The iterative process is quite simple. Consider any composite integer and resolve this integer into its prime factorization. Concatenate the factors in order of increasing magnitude and factor the new integer that is formed. Repeat the process. The HOME PRIME CONJECTURE asserts that eventually a prime number will be obtained which is the *Home Prime* (HP) of the original composite integer. To cite an example, consider the decimal integer 10. The repeated factorizations and concatenations result in the eventual prime 773, which is the Home Prime of 10. The steps are furnished below:

$$\begin{aligned} 10 &= (2)(5) \rightarrow 25 \\ &= (5)(5) \rightarrow 55 \\ &= (5)(11) \rightarrow 511 \\ &= (7)(73) \rightarrow 773, \text{ a PRIME} \end{aligned}$$

and so $HP[10] = 773$ in 4 steps.

More compactly, one may write

$$HP[10] \rightarrow (2)(5) \rightarrow (5)(5) \rightarrow (5)(11) \rightarrow (7)(73) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 773 (4)$$

in base dek where the last (4) indicates the number of steps needed for 10 to reach its Home Prime. Note that Home Primes are base-dependent in the sense that families of integers in the repeated factoring and concatenation process in one number base are generally not in the same family in a different number base. For example, in base ten, $HP(10) = 773$ while in dozenal, $HP(X_3) = 25_3$. Similarly decimally, $HP(12) = 223$ while in dozenal, $HP(10_3) = 3357_3$. Here decimal numerals are in **bold face** to distinguish them from their duodecimal counterparts.

While many composite integers have their Home Primes generated in a few steps, the Home Prime for the decimal integer 49 (and subsequently the integers 77 and 711 which belong to the same family in the repeated concatenation process) remains unresolved after more than one hundred steps. This is due to the inability for even the most sophisticated technology to factor very large integers which is an NP hard problem. (For information on the complexity of algorithms which encompasses algorithmic procedures that can be performed in polynomial time versus those that are intractable, the reader is referred to the on-line mathematics encyclopedia Mathworld as reference 2 in the appended bibliography. Proceed in the alphabetical index to NP Problems.) The factoring algorithm is contingent upon the second largest prime factor when factoring a composite integer. If this second largest prime factor has many digits, the search may become stalled

at that stage of the process. In my paper, I extend this classic Home Prime problem to the duodecimal base using the MATHEMATICA Program to generate the Home Primes for every one of the 91; composite integers save 26; and 6X; among the first gross of integers. Unfortunately the Home Primes for 26; and 6X; are stalled in trying to respectively factor an 85; digit duodecimal and 109 digit decimal composite integer after 55; iterations. I am currently using MATHEMATICA to potentially secure the common Home Prime for these two composite integers and this is a work in progress. In addition, a rechecking of my work for 54; and 68; indicates that the Home Primes have yet to be found for these composite integers as well. After 49; iterations for the integer 54; we are led to a 83; digit composite duodecimal integer (107 Digits decimally) such that factoring is extremely difficult. Similarly, after 57; iterations for the integer 68;, we encounter a 79; digit composite duodecimal integer (100 digits decimally) for which factoring is seemingly intractable. These “forbidden four” represent the only integers for which I have yet to secure the Home Prime. This is in contrast to the decimal base where the integers 49 and 77 in the range 1–100 are such that the Home Prime Conjecture remains unresolved.

Our initial goal is to secure the Home Prime for a duodecimal integer. Let us consider the integer 20;. Our repeated factorings and concatenations are as follows:

$$\text{HP}[20] \rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(3) \rightarrow (3)(3)(2X\text{E}) \rightarrow (17)(37)(6\text{E}) \rightarrow (61)(320\text{E}) \rightarrow (107)(59X5) \\ \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 1\ 075\ 9X5\ (5)$$

Hence 10759X5 is the Home Prime of 20 achieved in five steps.

Let us contrast this with the Home Prime for the integer 24 in base ten. The iterations are displayed below:

$$\text{HP}[24] \rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(3) \rightarrow (3)(3)(13)(19) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 331319\ (2)$$

Note decimally that 331319 (i.e. 13E89E;) is the Home Prime of 24 obtained in two steps.

It should similarly be noted that the numeral 6X; in base duo has a seemingly intractable composite integer to factor with regards to securing its Home Prime during step 59; in base twelve. In contrast, the Home Prime is reached in one step when taken as a decimal numeral:

$$\text{HP}[82] \rightarrow (2)(41) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 241\ (1)$$

In a like manner, when 49 in base ten is taken as the duodecimal numeral 41; the repeated concatenation in securing the Home Prime is delightfully easy. We illustrate the steps below:

$$\text{HP}[41] \rightarrow (7)(7) \rightarrow (7)(11) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 711\ (2)$$

Thus 711; is the Home Prime of 41; achieved in just two steps.

We next demonstrate all the Home Primes for the composite integers no greater than one gross with the exceptions of 54;, 68; and 26; and 6X; which belong to the same family. For the latter integers, the iterations including the step where the process is stalled is duly noted. All integers are duodecimal unless otherwise indicated. At times, a large factor continues to a second line. In such a case, we read the entire integer in parentheses as a factor. For example, in the concatenations related to the integer 26; the last factor in iteration 51; which is

$$\rightarrow (5)(216536040\text{E})(7\text{E}80290X182750\text{E}223\text{E}532X41X7\text{E}1\text{E}30X276712946XX738X7414036- \\ 1760560618924297064\text{E}180324775)$$

reads:

$$7\text{E}80290X182750\text{E}223\text{E}532X41X7\text{E}1\text{E}30X276712946XX738X74140361760560618924297064\text{E}180324775.$$

↪ *Continued on page 15;*

DOZENAL HOME PRIMES FOR INTEGERS UP TO ONE GROSS

<u>INT</u>	<u>CT</u>	<u>HOME PRIME</u>	<u>INT</u>	<u>CT</u>	<u>HOME PRIME</u>
1	—	—	31	0	31
2	0	2	32	1	217
3	0	3	33	2	575
4	3	737	34	9	8£57733X7£;
5	0	5	35	0	35
6	£	18£194713227£	36	1	237
7	0	7	37	0	37
8	2	2111	38	2	1517
9	3	575	39	2	£37
χ	1	25	3X	1	21£
£	0	£	3£	0	3£
10	2	3357	40	2	33£321
11	0	11	41	2	711
12	1	27	42	1	255
13	1	35	43	1	315
14	14	— See Extended Table Below —	44	4	22177£
15	0	15	45	0	45
16	2	391	46	24	— See Extended Table Below —
17	0	17	47	1	5£
18	1	225	48	6	313£8X£5
19	1	37	49	4	χ£5££
1X	2	57	4X	1	225
1£	0	1£	4£	0	4£
20	5	10759X5	50	2	5531
21	2	511	51	0	51
22	2	737	52	2	£25
23	χ	18£194713227£	53	4	517X7
24	2	£25	54	*	— In Progress —
25	0	25	55	1	511
26	*	— In Progress —	56	1	557
27	0	27	57	0	57
28	4	7655143£	58	1	2215
29	1	3£	59	2	5711
2X	4	5237	5X	7	1775591
2£	1	57	5£	0	5£
30	3	251345	60	2	3572££

Extended Table

<u>INT</u>	<u>CT</u>	<u>HOME PRIME</u>
14	14	1£59X677360757339047535£15081£
46	24	3£175313542X54749131918477£0893050181

DOZENAL HOME PRIMES FOR INTEGERS UP TO ONE GROSS

INT	CT	HOME PRIME	INT	CT	HOME PRIME
61	0	61	91	0	91
62	6	553533	92	1	25£
63	£	1254571591	93	3	5537
64	2	455£	94	1	22227
65	2	517	95	0	95
66	8	181£681591	96	1	2317
67	0	67	97	1	51£
68	*	<i>— In Progress —</i>	98	9	8£57733X7£
69	3	435971	99	7	916928£
6X	*	<i>— In Progress —</i>	9X	1	24£
6£	0	6£	9£	10	51£5£312349295
70	2	7391	X0	11	229714587£0X584£
71	3	11X7	X1	2	£11
72	1	237	X2	1	251
73	1	325	X3	2	£37
74	1	222£	X4	6	313£8X£5
75	0	75	X5	4	53X2£
76	1	2335	X6	1	2337
77	1	711	X7	0	X7
78	1	221£	X8	2	246£2X3£
79	1	327	X9	4	517X7
7X	2	557	XX	5	672££
7£	1	517	X£	0	X£
80	10	118135891408816007	£0	2	15167
81	0	81	£1	2	1167
82	1	277	£2	7	1775591
83	1	33£	£3	1	3335
84	3	71X6£	£4	1	22215
85	0	85	£5	0	£5
86	3	5255£	£6	1	231£
87	0	87	£7	0	£7
88	3	77797	£8	2	3187
89	1	357	£9	1	33£
8X	17	11£422925562X983X5027	£X	1	25£
8£	0	8£	££	1	£11
90	4	57X1097	100	8	1712221596815

This table lists each duodecimal integer “INT” in red, up to one gross, the Count (“CT”, number of steps) in the second column needed to achieve its corresponding HOME PRIME in the third column. Note that any prime requires zero steps to reach the Home Prime, namely itself. Visit <http://www.Dozenal.org/adjunct/db4b211.pdf> to review any new iterations in the process for each of these integers. This document will be updated with regards to 26;, 54;, 68;, and 6X; if and when we obtain more fruitful results, allowing interested readers to peruse them at leisure.

It is of interest to note that the mapping of a duodecimal integer into its Home Prime is not one-to-one in the sense that different duodecimal integers can possess identical Home Primes and hence belong to the same family. The following is a list of duodecimal integers less than one gross that have the same Home Prime:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 4 and 22 → HP = 737 | 21 and 55 → HP = 511 |
| 6 and 23 → HP = 18£194713227£ | 41 and 77 → HP = 711 |
| 9 and 33 → HP = 575 | 5X and £2 → HP = 11775591 |
| 1X and 2£ → HP = 57 | 65 and 7£ → HP = 517 |
| X1 and ££ → HP = £11 | |

Pseudocode

We next furnish an illustration of pseudocode to furnish the Home Prime of a composite integer as well as discuss the role a CAS (Computer Algebra System) program such as MATHEMATICA handles the task. The CAS program MATHEMATICA, a copyright of Wolfram Research, Inc. enabled me to conduct my searches. In the program, the commands **IntegerDigits[]** (to convert a decimal numeral to another base) and **FromDigits[]** (to convert a numeral in a different base to base ten) are utilized as well as **FactorInteger[]** to resolve an integer into its standard prime factored form. A sample problem follows below in which we secure the Home Prime in Base Twelve for the duodecimal integer X3 (123). We note that since the computer does not perform duodecimal arithmetic, it necessitates one to keep moving back and forth between duodecimals and decimals. The following is an example of pseudocode to secure the Home Prime of X3:

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| STEP 1: Express X3 in decimal | → 123 |
| STEP 2: Factor 123 | → (3)(41) |
| STEP 3: Express the factors in duodecimal | → (3)(35) |
| STEP 4: Express 335 in decimal | → 473 |
| STEP 5: Factor 473 | → (11)(43) |
| STEP 6: Express the factors in duodecimal | → (£)(37) |
| STEP 7: Express £37 in decimal | → 1627 |
| STEP 8: Factor 1627 | → 1627 is PRIME |
- Therefore, HP(X3) = £37

In MATHEMATICA, the code is as follows:

```
In[1]:= FactorInteger[123]
Out[1]= {{3, 1}, {41, 1}}

In[2]:= IntegerDigits[{3, 41}, 12]
Out[2]= {{3}, {3, 5}}

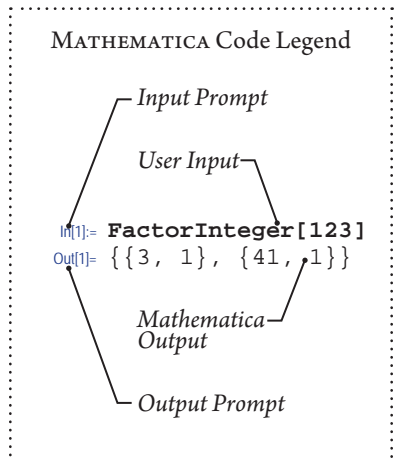
In[3]:= FromDigits[{3, 3, 5}, 12]
Out[3]= 473

In[4]:= FactorInteger[473]
Out[4]= {{11, 1}, {43, 1}}

In[5]:= IntegerDigits[{11, 43}, 12]
Out[5]= {{11}, {3, 7}}

In[6]:= FromDigits[{11, 3, 7}, 12]
Out[6]= 1627

In[7]:= FactorInteger[1627]
Out[7]= {{1627, 1}}
```



Mathworld, a Wolfram Resource managed by Dr. Eric Weisstein of Wolfram Research, Inc. is an excellent source for everything mathematical and scientific, including a paragraph on our society found under the letter “D” obtainable in the alphabetical index on their website, www.mathworld.wolfram.com. Under the letter “H” is Home Prime which accesses a neat article devoted to this mathematical recreation. Contributors to Mathworld are Dr. Eric Weisstein as well as numerous mathematicians throughout the world. While Home Primes in bases up to ten have been investigated, there is nothing dealing with bases higher than ten which led me to initiate my research. I would be grateful if anyone can eventually factor the large composite integer that has stalled my search in securing the common duodecimal Home Prime for the duodecimal integers 26; and 6X; as they both belong to the same family. ❖❖❖

REFERENCES:

1. Heleen, Jeffrey, “Family Numbers: Constructing Primes by Prime Factor Splitting”, *The Journal of Recreational Mathematics*, 24; (28.), p. 98;-9E; (p. 116.-119.), 11X4-X5; (1996-97.)
2. Mathworld—A Wolfram Resource, Wolfram Research, Inc., Champaign, IL. 11E6; (2010.)
3. “Home Prime”, retrievable in November 11E6; (2010.) at <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/HomePrime.html>
4. “Duodecimal”, retrievable in November 11E6; (2010.) at <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/Duodecimal.html>



Iterations of The Home Primes for all composite integers through 100; (144.):

- 4 → (2)(2) → (2)(11) → (7)(37) → PRIME 737 (3).
- 6 → (2)(3) → (3)(3)(3) → (3)(111) → (7)(7)(91) → (61)(131) → (5)(5)(27)(117) → (1E)(91)(38E5) → (431)(56E85) → (7)(7)(7)(15)(3E)(3X5) → (3E)(1E4762657) → (18E)(1947)(13227E) → PRIME 18E194713227E (E).
- 8 → (2)(2)(2) → (2)(111) → PRIME 2111 (2).
- 9 → (3)(3) → (3)(11) → (5)(75) → PRIME 575 (3).
- X → (2)(5) → PRIME 25 (1).
- 10 → (2)(2)(3) → (3)(3)(5)(7) → PRIME 3357 (2).
- 12 → (2)(7) → PRIME 27 (1).
- 13 → (3)(5) → PRIME 35 (1).
- 14 → (2)(2)(2)(2) → (2)(5)(11)(25) → (5)(15)(3E)(107) → (E)(37)(241)(7E) → (5)(231532897) → (1E)(111)(2596375) → (117)(225)(437)(21X51) → (5)(2877833152935) → (7)(8E6299054213E) → (5)(11)(17)(41XE)(2733379E) → (2047X41)(2608X04XX1E) → (7)(7)(7)(25)(1521)(9775)(382E345) → (7)(51)(251)(108E49586EX3718E) → (11)(12E)(4085)(14377578E4729275) → (5)(5)(1E)(27)(2897)(166E2EX85)(37290391E) → (1E5)(9X677)(360757)(3390475)(35E15081E) → PRIME 1E59X677360757339047535E15081E (14).
- 16 → (2)(3)(3) → (3)(91) → PRIME 391 (2).
- 18 → (2)(2)(5) → PRIME 225 (1).
- 19 → (3)(7) → PRIME 37 (1).

- 1X $\rightarrow (2)(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(7) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 57 (2)$.
- 20 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(3) \rightarrow (3)(3)(2\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (17)(37)(6\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (61)(320\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (107)(59\mathcal{X}5) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 10759\mathcal{X}5 (5)$.
- 21 $\rightarrow (5)(5) \rightarrow (5)(11) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 511 (2)$.
- 22 $\rightarrow (2)(11) \rightarrow (7)(37) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 737 (2)$.
- 23 $\rightarrow (3)(3)(3) \rightarrow (3)(111) \rightarrow (7)(7)(91) \rightarrow (61)(131) \rightarrow (5)(5)(27)(117) \rightarrow (1\mathcal{E})(91)(38\mathcal{E}5) \rightarrow (431)(56\mathcal{E}85) \rightarrow (7)(7)(7)(15)(3\mathcal{E})(3\mathcal{X}5) \rightarrow (3\mathcal{E})(1\mathcal{E}4762657) \rightarrow (18\mathcal{E})(1947)(13227\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 18\mathcal{E}194713227\mathcal{E} (\mathcal{X})$.
- 24 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(7) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(25) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } \mathcal{E}25 (2)$.
- 26 $\rightarrow (2)(3)(5) \rightarrow (7)(3\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(157) \rightarrow (45)(11\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(17)(307) \rightarrow (61)(19\mathcal{E}67) \rightarrow (457)(14471) \rightarrow (5)(\mathcal{E})(\mathcal{E}83957) \rightarrow (195)(343\mathcal{E}2\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (7)(15)(21\mathcal{E}3\mathcal{E}71) \rightarrow (7)(15)(905)(\mathcal{E}5387) \rightarrow (215\mathcal{E})(342\mathcal{X}0995) \rightarrow (1\mathcal{E})(4\mathcal{E})(4401)(75\mathcal{X}85) \rightarrow (35)(67)(105\mathcal{X}745897) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(393\mathcal{E}006504\mathcal{X}75) \rightarrow (1\mathcal{X}7)(60192638\mathcal{X}35\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (6995)(33\mathcal{X}05453\mathcal{E}07) \rightarrow (4\mathcal{E}427)(146524\mathcal{E}6\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}1) \rightarrow (5)(\mathcal{X}9\mathcal{E}5)(11925)(\mathcal{E}570355) \rightarrow (23147\mathcal{E})(27418\mathcal{X}0\mathcal{E}6927) \rightarrow (739\mathcal{E}5)(\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}07\mathcal{E})(390962\mathcal{X}1) \rightarrow (5)(11)(4\mathcal{E})(2337)(228045)(79\mathcal{E}225) \rightarrow (125)(32765)(139790691386085) \rightarrow (7)(11)(11)(255)(7477)(11\mathcal{E}8\mathcal{X}774\mathcal{E}16281) \rightarrow (1796\mathcal{E})(\mathcal{X}11\mathcal{X}1)(513747\mathcal{E}72687\mathcal{E}266\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (8\mathcal{E}64071)(2261\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}791\mathcal{E}036970651\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (4\mathcal{E})(95)(12497963\mathcal{E}7)(1\mathcal{E}28383648\mathcal{E}957\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (7)(85)(1021591656862\mathcal{X}5551452779831) \rightarrow (5)(4071)(146\mathcal{E}5)(5\mathcal{E}4\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E})(67\mathcal{E}4650626343390\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (17)(33\mathcal{E})(12\mathcal{X}1)(173297)(78\mathcal{X}2171)(95\mathcal{E}782\mathcal{X}311481) \rightarrow (5)(13\mathcal{E})(35\mathcal{E})(6\mathcal{E}354327)(153219311\mathcal{X}31030156934\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(5)(15)(\mathcal{E}5)(\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}4894137\mathcal{E}27671\mathcal{E})(19\mathcal{E}250\mathcal{E}3589518551) \rightarrow (6\mathcal{E})(65977)(3271\mathcal{E}2\mathcal{E}01)(550258\mathcal{E}87\mathcal{X}930150432427\mathcal{X}5) \rightarrow (5)(141)(735)(18650\mathcal{X}4\mathcal{X}509106\mathcal{E}88848722856913839\mathcal{X}15) \rightarrow (17)(9\mathcal{E}3\mathcal{E})(31\mathcal{E}251)(2\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}06791)(50\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}9423148\mathcal{X}9989\mathcal{E}6714151) \rightarrow (325)(511)(3\mathcal{X}\mathcal{X}659967176\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}21)(38\mathcal{X}2898308495\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}509652\mathcal{X}5) \rightarrow (27)(617)(3\mathcal{X}2\mathcal{E})(14893\mathcal{E})(20317\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}3557\mathcal{E}6\mathcal{E})(282162687554\mathcal{E}900387) \rightarrow (7)(81)(6823\mathcal{X}250572080644\mathcal{X}05597\mathcal{X}8881482\mathcal{X}3071988\mathcal{X}2\mathcal{E}501) \rightarrow (3479\mathcal{E}2\mathcal{E}09052\mathcal{E})(232417\mathcal{E}39330033\mathcal{X}177396664\mathcal{X}97\mathcal{E}309\mathcal{E}48\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(5)(51)(202869\mathcal{E})(1\mathcal{X}99764\mathcal{E}51256\mathcal{E}1299\mathcal{X}35\mathcal{X}8201854527489\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}761) \rightarrow (507)(214\mathcal{E}5)(1590282717)(417812\mathcal{E}0\mathcal{X}02\mathcal{E}0852\mathcal{X}229186\mathcal{X}49960588\mathcal{X}25) \rightarrow (66\mathcal{E}18854910554525)(92682694839\mathcal{X}314900082873\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}8306\mathcal{E}72\mathcal{X}101) \rightarrow (81)(13\mathcal{E})(7\mathcal{E}711)(3039114\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}54\mathcal{E}063514\mathcal{X}55\mathcal{E})(37\mathcal{E}86\mathcal{E}274\mathcal{X}2\mathcal{X}0\mathcal{X}44493\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}11) \rightarrow (45389\mathcal{E})(19\mathcal{X}383\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}603\mathcal{E}13247\mathcal{X}001767\mathcal{E}8997343951\mathcal{X}805374\mathcal{X}7\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}120\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(45)(1245)(1947)(18265094877)(808\mathcal{E}0\mathcal{E}1425407153464489\mathcal{E}2\mathcal{E}864331259957) \rightarrow (3\mathcal{E})(228\mathcal{E}45)(29\mathcal{E}8\mathcal{X}15\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}5)(\mathcal{X}\mathcal{X}\mathcal{X}764557447)(858\mathcal{E}5416224\mathcal{X}5)(4085088241\mathcal{X}\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}1\mathcal{X}17) \rightarrow (11)(31)(4\mathcal{E})(557)(721)(1\mathcal{X}23\mathcal{E})(351\mathcal{X}8\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}90623\mathcal{E}188741) \rightarrow (17\mathcal{E}6814844226\mathcal{X}09\mathcal{X}1\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}502397071) \rightarrow (15)(29684643\mathcal{E})(1934956871)(18545357\mathcal{X}74130\mathcal{X}018\mathcal{E}7) \rightarrow (113588\mathcal{E}809\mathcal{E}53\mathcal{X}1778389956591) \rightarrow (11)(2\mathcal{E}67)(9616840617697)(2049214414373850\mathcal{X}1485\mathcal{X}035) \rightarrow (33\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}5\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}69\mathcal{X}743571\mathcal{X}\mathcal{X}6\mathcal{X}75\mathcal{X}5) \rightarrow (427)(1921)(\mathcal{E}78877)(308\mathcal{E}3241)(1\mathcal{X}\mathcal{E}95156\mathcal{E}1371677) \rightarrow (390\mathcal{X}2454\mathcal{X}93525593\mathcal{X}19\mathcal{E}2671\mathcal{X}0\mathcal{X}5509\mathcal{E}6\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (113512051) \rightarrow (3984\mathcal{X}1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}014518\mathcal{E}8\mathcal{E}25873741186395203\mathcal{E}50\mathcal{X}791534980\mathcal{X}112180553801\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(177\mathcal{X}9\mathcal{X}9\mathcal{X}28070901)(242\mathcal{E}6513459202439\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}037) \rightarrow (83280598\mathcal{X}6\mathcal{X}95245\mathcal{E}57603742341785\mathcal{X}461) \rightarrow (7)(1\mathcal{E})(771)(\mathcal{X}45)(4\mathcal{X}91)$

(1872899089E11X95XEE72390189580E8522530723EE14X0384E1E55802E0E1)
 → (1X617427)(19X0477E5X050541791)
 (21226E12X739941XX9701976X210599534976702E27194X6387)
 → (51)(1E7)(531)(617)(59E6E)(E18E85545)
 (1X38030114811184463601244446873X04056E328X24265078X6621)
 → (5E)(8E)(12E)(1E0E1)(E4061360X4E18162E67)
 (61E0X95718E4436E885375029E48025576X95X09E2709001365)
 → (7)(1011)(8235)(734887)(709781X7)(46E13053650EEXE61)
 (913E153407X260129393E78277132102740119887367)
 → (497)(68E5XXX3455533676768XX4E9X515817)
 (276152EXX03275211X1XX60690130EX922023543622XE5947)
 → (17)(111)(16E)(3E7)(5E91)(7841)(1328590E)(X4X733727560X593420765)
 (13233138213E97571E20X479EE37868X08268284E)
 → (45)(603601756X5)(42EE216E347E136765997)
 (203918584793E4890504877E4116423E92180337610X63471794422E5)
 → (1E)(131)(X35)(8XE19X41028X38E5E)
 (2XX8X47234E85E615X94E45791625787554X1781072531E1XX412176E8781X986X91)
 → (709E347)(21196575)(1X9E085000050E8E6191)
 (9X040X763675E871048576005964634155EX15X5S284732E441E2172EE)
 → (5)(216536040E)(7E80290X182750E223E532X41X7E1E30X276712946XX738X7414036-
 1760560618924297064E180324775)
 → (7)(277)(4XE45E7)(14240XX1)(XE1XX9208E127)(2415806E001275EE)
 (2X393611123X992597910EXE32X14E748368675X5276274127)
 → (17)(255)(E7X7)(122X1EEEXE)(909E95994494E)(6E910E31E51051706E)
 (3808141E4074627557X761295X494049E041053161598399X1)
 → **COMPOSITE** 17255E7X7122X1EEEXE909E95994494E6E910E31E51051706E3808141EE4-
 074627557X761295X494049E041053161598399X1 (54).

28 → (2)(2)(2)(2)(2) → (2)(11111) → (5)(15)(3661) → (7)(655)(143E) → PRIME 7655143E (4).

29 → (3)(E) → PRIME 3E (1).

2X → (2)(15) → (5)(51) → (E)(5E) → (5)(237) → PRIME 5237 (4).

2E → (5)(7) → PRIME 57 (1).

30 → (2)(2)(3)(3) → (3)(11)(81) → (25)(1345) → PRIME 251345 (3).

32 → (2)(17) → PRIME 217 (1).

33 → (3)(11) → (5)(75) → PRIME 575 (2).

34 → (2)(2)(2)(5) → (7)(7)(7)(E) → (57)(145) → (E)(11)(577) → (X87)(1051)
 → (186E)(62EE) → (17)(841)(1685) → (11XE)(14EX87) → (8E)(577)(33X7E)
 → PRIME 8E57733X7E (9).

36 → (2)(3)(7) → PRIME 237 (1).

38 → (2)(2)(E) → (15)(17) → PRIME 1517 (2).

39 → (3)(3)(5) → (E)(37) → PRIME E37 (2).

3X → (2)(1E) → PRIME 21E (1).

40 → (2)(2)(2)(2)(3) → (3)(3)(E)(321) → PRIME 33E321 (2).

41 → (7)(7) → (7)(11) → PRIME 711 (2).

42 → (2)(5)(5) → PRIME 255 (1).

43 → (3)(15) → PRIME 315 (1).

44 → (2)(2)(11) → (11)(15)(15) → (147)(95E) → (221)(77E) → PRIME 22177E (4).

- 46 $\rightarrow (2)(3)(3)(3) \rightarrow (3)(7)(\mathcal{E})(15) \rightarrow (5)(15)(17)(3\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(\mathcal{E})(17)(856\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (5)(5)(2X18\mathcal{E}8\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (31)(191X8\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(37)(117)(1X417) \rightarrow (5)(5)(26635104\mathcal{E}7)$
 $\rightarrow (7)(\mathcal{E})(1\mathcal{E})(61)(X562021) \rightarrow (63997)(1308\mathcal{E}4617)$
 $\rightarrow (7)(7)(7)(37)(7X1)(11719047) \rightarrow (5)(95)(1\mathcal{E}4214945067\mathcal{E}7)$
 $\rightarrow (175)(129725)(2X95\mathcal{E}X1467) \rightarrow (6\mathcal{E}597)(2960\mathcal{E}360965631)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(7)(X4\mathcal{E})(5835)(113X1)(5282945) \rightarrow (619075)(\mathcal{E}387X\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E})(\mathcal{E}870X22\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (11)(11)(52X1639510862\mathcal{E}6654\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (7)(145)(21X85)(4588425)(1846\mathcal{E}37X1)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(47X\mathcal{X}671)(37\mathcal{E}892X3X65X055X55) \rightarrow (7)(57)(785)(927042\mathcal{E}57)(343445334097)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(15\mathcal{E}165\mathcal{E}53980711557X5830801\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (14\mathcal{E}5)(2395)(169743X1341466X6017X7\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (8966964\mathcal{E}315)(1\mathcal{E}16694943803478227)$
 $\rightarrow (545)(5X\mathcal{E}47)(27X9X5)(13017343292450X3X1)$
 $\rightarrow (1338\mathcal{E})(18\mathcal{E}5891)(24\mathcal{E}143800X255X9727241\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (25)(87)(111)(8762\mathcal{E}141)(\mathcal{E}3752230380458X27321)$
 $\rightarrow (25)(35)(61)(\mathcal{E}527)(7549\mathcal{E}X2813197219X47X9\mathcal{E}3257)$
 $\rightarrow (3\mathcal{E})(175313542X5)(4749131918477\mathcal{E}0893050181)$
 $\rightarrow \text{PRIME } 3\mathcal{E}175313542X54749131918477\mathcal{E}0893050181 (24).$
- 47 $\rightarrow (5)(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 5\mathcal{E} (1).$
- 48 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(7) \rightarrow (5)(5)(107) \rightarrow (3\mathcal{E})(1475) \rightarrow (5)(31)(3081) \rightarrow (8\mathcal{E}7)(7057)$
 $\rightarrow (31)(3\mathcal{E})(8X\mathcal{E}5) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 313\mathcal{E}8X\mathcal{E}5 (6).$
- 49 $\rightarrow (3)(17) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(35) \rightarrow (5)(5)(5)(11) \rightarrow (X\mathcal{E})(5\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } X\mathcal{E}5\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E} (4).$
- 4X $\rightarrow (2)(25) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 225 (1).$
- 50 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(3)(5) \rightarrow (5)(531) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 5531 (2).$
- 52 $\rightarrow (2)(27) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(25) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } \mathcal{E}25 (2).$
- 53 $\rightarrow (3)(3)(7) \rightarrow (5)(5)(17) \rightarrow (6\mathcal{E})(95) \rightarrow (5)(17)(X7) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 517X7 (4).$
- 54 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(2)(2) \rightarrow (2)(7)(11)(17)(111) \rightarrow (11)(29\mathcal{E}0189\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (3\mathcal{E})(2X510361)$
 $\rightarrow (82\mathcal{E})(X77)(6575) \rightarrow (7)(15)(17)(637X371) \rightarrow (27)(87)(347)(1180637)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(61)(\mathcal{E}31)(11409\mathcal{E}04\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (7)(11)(X27)(28607)(394X35)$
 $\rightarrow (11)(17\mathcal{E})(3\mathcal{E}4396X0172\mathcal{E}97) \rightarrow (85)(17073\mathcal{E})(\mathcal{E}97106838X1)$
 $\rightarrow (3X67)(64\mathcal{E}X1)(40922607627) \rightarrow (15)(95)(2X865)(X\mathcal{E}455\mathcal{E})(13X5051)$
 $\rightarrow (7)(131)(511)(57X55)(X13\mathcal{E}891658\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (4X\mathcal{X}2225)(7\mathcal{E}X46\mathcal{E}1)(22146\mathcal{E}9237)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(\mathcal{E})(37)(61241)(1666\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E})(46887X633\mathcal{E}5) \rightarrow (577)(14\mathcal{E}X3\mathcal{E}5)(8\mathcal{E}39183X481X\mathcal{E}5717)$
 $\rightarrow (15)(5\mathcal{E})(19X71)(2897\mathcal{E})(174\mathcal{E}35\mathcal{E}7\mathcal{E}74097\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (75)(13\mathcal{E})(34\mathcal{E}9325)(62\mathcal{E}9989013630X5\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}91)$
 $\rightarrow (669225)(116X\mathcal{E}6951096371623\mathcal{E}6527395)$
 $\rightarrow (7)(\mathcal{E})(61)(705)(42\mathcal{E}467)(76211842\mathcal{E})(13651741XX91)$
 $\rightarrow (7)(8\mathcal{E})(164426X1\mathcal{E}30539106219\mathcal{E}69\mathcal{E}5\mathcal{E}1\mathcal{E}1795)$
 $\rightarrow (35)(5\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}095)(3103481)(\mathcal{E}187931)(1700\mathcal{E}8229168\mathcal{E}45)$
 $\rightarrow (11)(81)(293435)(1129X7014X31)(16712629\mathcal{E}133XX\mathcal{E}051)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(5)(51)(1\mathcal{E}97267)(123227028668\mathcal{E})(66X4854482357X3\mathcal{E}85)$
 $\rightarrow (11)(6738790715)(91799827800646185X52441821\mathcal{E}27X1)$
 $\rightarrow (15)(90\mathcal{E})(4384047)(X725320104\mathcal{E}0\mathcal{E})(33X6711654X\mathcal{E}766025\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (6X7)(2010\mathcal{E})(76027\mathcal{E}92687\mathcal{E}X527)(208099011950\mathcal{E}671X2931)$
 $\rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(15)(105)(1727)(377945706302\mathcal{E})(X67902\mathcal{E}3\mathcal{E}9X4842974411567)$
 $\rightarrow (8\mathcal{E})(X3018X928X0699689\mathcal{E}98661)(1562448985151\mathcal{E}81\mathcal{E}0617785)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(84809\mathcal{E})(26X3080\mathcal{E}X\mathcal{E}6134\mathcal{E}31X612\mathcal{E}2\mathcal{E}848\mathcal{E}809X\mathcal{E}X58955689\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (75)(X\mathcal{E})(655)(16\mathcal{E}25)(93772491)(134\mathcal{E}77615X49842XX379961445990X5)$
 $\rightarrow (25)(4\mathcal{E})(94965655\mathcal{E})(3X13\mathcal{E}10139717543\mathcal{E})(2620547X06\mathcal{E}6\mathcal{E}14\mathcal{E}70\mathcal{E}8834\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (11)(91)(6827)(10\mathcal{E}639X75)(4\mathcal{E}75733649263\mathcal{E}50649905862\mathcal{E}5139301X68\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}1)$
 $\rightarrow (95)(665)(8X5137)(80X3\mathcal{E}9\mathcal{E})(\mathcal{E}01X197)(5X6\mathcal{E}9X4706805\mathcal{E}446\mathcal{E}80\mathcal{E}8\mathcal{E}774\mathcal{E}58\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E})$
 $\rightarrow (5)(22\mathcal{E}4423468203\mathcal{E}X7)(X142X9267\mathcal{E}356465533297X13386704869X22351)$
 $\rightarrow (17)(35)(420455)(23\mathcal{E}211035)(59X298X29X187305)(253\mathcal{E}80XX31\mathcal{E}294\mathcal{E}335X8\mathcal{E}7617)$

$\rightarrow (5)(16\text{E}5)(270\text{X}58697470\text{X}17)(\text{E}39\text{E}974\text{X}6\text{E}50264\text{X}739408200101554415\text{E}58631)$
 $\rightarrow (27)(31)(\text{E}0\text{X}\text{E})(2875\text{E}971)(408658\text{E}91287707)(230\text{E}\text{X}66745618787)$
 (40513771312927315)
 $\rightarrow (5)(\text{E})(11)(4\text{E}1)(75071)(13571\text{E}75\text{E})(13680574\text{E}\text{X}912387)$
 $(12\text{X}292\text{E}8704351828105262\text{X}\text{E}\text{E}069\text{E}7)$
 $\rightarrow (31)(1174\text{E})(6\text{E}1\text{E}0643\text{E})(3\text{E}29139337227876249\text{X}\text{E})$
 $(8\text{E}331432106\text{E}1756898243634\text{E}863\text{X}\text{E}15)$
 $\rightarrow (\text{E})(35)(285)(3\text{E}\text{E}89\text{E})(5213699\text{E})(86472\text{X}6\text{E}54\text{X}36\text{X}4\text{X}\text{E}288797)$
 $(36\text{X}\text{E}358871519\text{X}5578862162\text{X}8\text{E}71)$
 $\rightarrow (214007962\text{X}012475)(3\text{E}243\text{X}0\text{E}42787814\text{X}7\text{X}2627)$
 $(14389813\text{E}659789840566943937\text{X}82\text{X}012\text{E})$
 $\rightarrow (11)(1\text{E}47526\text{E}3657699782\text{E}4\text{X}\text{E}1967\text{E}8\text{X}9409\text{X}023\text{X}84\text{E}4452\text{X}5605435440051540359\text{X}077293\text{E})$
 $\rightarrow (21746855710095743367)(4\text{X}885\text{E}74512912\text{X}98\text{E}915076\text{X}35)$
 $(131537819292\text{E}\text{E}907650\text{X}8392\text{E}221)$
 $\rightarrow (347)(287678\text{E}81)(3641419\text{E}68\text{E})(601\text{X}79\text{X}3\text{E}91)$
 $(16\text{X}2\text{E}78604\text{E}790\text{E}2722\text{E}61280985068511\text{E}14\text{E}\text{E}1815)$
 $\rightarrow (673\text{E})(253951\text{X}\text{X}43\text{E}\text{E})$
 $(26206200\text{E}\text{X}3825485984\text{X}2217\text{E}494\text{E}946055\text{X}\text{X}\text{X}07673710197\text{E}446945\text{X}\text{X}\text{X}495)$
 $\rightarrow (6\text{E}1)(1447\text{E})(137557)(42826941211633123\text{X}361574235)$
 $(16387\text{E}20241672\text{X}05937792636791736\text{X}\text{E}51668\text{E}5)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(5)(8\text{E})(45\text{X}7)(2678223901437)$
 $(482216583753939\text{E}80382742964354\text{E}47882\text{E}1013060\text{X}\text{E}1654989\text{E}\text{X}1\text{E}4\text{X}3587)$
 $\rightarrow (1\text{E}5)(82\text{X}197)(101147\text{E}\text{E})(12032\text{X}2\text{X}1)(1\text{E}45150985)$
 $(194\text{X}04\text{E}\text{X}5059167\text{X}41548168\text{X}5\text{X}9\text{X}\text{E}63\text{E}4568\text{X}\text{X}\text{E}8275\text{E}\text{X}89785\text{E})$
 $\rightarrow (\text{E}2\text{E})(2299420417)(3053\text{X}710157)(18011442\text{X}1855\text{E}8\text{E}04578991\text{E}3\text{X}405\text{E}61)$
 $(226\text{X}2\text{E}927861335784963\text{X}29518759251)$
 $\rightarrow (28\text{X}1)(5954\text{E})(166\text{E}8\text{E}095\text{X}\text{E}67)$
 $(5602\text{X}32710181\text{E}47063025782\text{X}556823\text{X}3\text{E}5535573088419885\text{E}28179\text{E}6414\text{E}7895295)$
 $\rightarrow (31)(150\text{E})(657076638107072947)$
 $(11\text{X}86629\text{X}48\text{E}80914584452921\text{E}59808791546\text{E}93246\text{E}\text{X}95\text{E}73585\text{X}36\text{X}0134\text{X}939\text{X}681)$
 $\rightarrow (17)(57)(433913487)(182836937764\text{E}215)(2\text{E}3\text{X}6131327756\text{X}\text{E}44704\text{E}325)$
 $(2460310\text{E}5\text{X}870135717\text{X}97222\text{E}11089750469744\text{E}\text{E}7)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(5)(996\text{E})(2056035)(\text{E}6\text{X}522057317454\text{X}\text{E})(165171\text{X}474112\text{X}862\text{X}8888447)$
 $(395\text{E}952826\text{X}511149754593\text{E}539937\text{X}905684\text{E}2\text{X}2505)$
 $\rightarrow 55996\text{E}2056035\text{E}6\text{X}522057317454\text{X}\text{E}165171\text{X}474112\text{X}862\text{X}8888447395\text{E}952826\text{X}$
 $511149754593\text{E}539937\text{X}905684\text{E}2\text{X}2505$ which is **COMPOSITE** after 48; (56.) steps.

55 $\rightarrow (5)(11) \rightarrow$ PRIME 511 (1).

56 $\rightarrow (2)(25) \rightarrow$ PRIME 225 (1).

58 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(15) \rightarrow$ PRIME 2215 (1).

59 $\rightarrow (3)(1\text{E}) \rightarrow (5)(7)(11) \rightarrow (17)(37) \rightarrow (7)(291) \rightarrow (11)(27)(27) \rightarrow (45)(2\text{E}\text{X}\text{E})$
 \rightarrow PRIME 452 EXE (6).

5X $\rightarrow (2)(5)(7) \rightarrow (5)(5\text{E}) \rightarrow (7)(95) \rightarrow (17)(4\text{E}) \rightarrow (5)(11)(37) \rightarrow (5)(7)(7)(2\text{E}\text{E})$
 $\rightarrow (17)(75)(591) \rightarrow$ PRIME 452 EXE (6).

60 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(3)(3) \rightarrow (3)(5)(7)(2\text{E}\text{E}) \rightarrow$ PRIME 3572 EE (2).

62 $\rightarrow (2)(31) \rightarrow (5)(5)(11) \rightarrow (7)(11)(87) \rightarrow (11\text{E})(615) \rightarrow (7)(1\text{E}\text{E}1\text{E})$
 $\rightarrow (5)(5)(3533\text{E}) \rightarrow$ PRIME 553533 E (6).

63 $\rightarrow (3)(5)(5) \rightarrow (7)(5\text{E}) \rightarrow (11)(6\text{E}) \rightarrow (5)(15)(1\text{E}) \rightarrow (85)(737) \rightarrow (17)(5421)$
 $\rightarrow (5)(5)(\text{X}7)(\text{X}7) \rightarrow (5)(\text{E})(12461) \rightarrow$ PRIME 5 $\text{E}12461$ (8).

64 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(17) \rightarrow (45)(5\text{E}) \rightarrow$ PRIME 455 E (2).

65 $\rightarrow (7)(\text{E}) \rightarrow (5)(17) \rightarrow$ PRIME 517 (2).

- 66 → (2)(3)(11) → (33)(6£) → (11)(15)(27) → (117)(£71) → (2£1)(481) → (7)(15)(25)(157)
 → (£)(27)(31)(£84£) → (181£)(681591) → PRIME 181£681591 (8).
- 68 → (2)(2)(2)(2)(5) → (5)(52X1) → (£7)(577) → (7)(17£11) → (17)(46127) → (5)(3X602£)
 → (7)(7)(397)(415) → (31)(37)(8321£) → (5)(2745)(2X2££) → (27)(1£7£)(103627)
 → (11)(15)(87)(24480625) → (5)(111)(24X794X7091) → (31)(179919064££661)
 → (94X1)(3£4868619581) → (5)(15)(45)(11020X5)(33X£011)
 → (75)(9X4407)(X0£583X136£) → (45)(361£3481)(5956229047)
 → (5)(7)(211690£)(88849X314487) → (15)(1771047911)(25065X8£42£)
 → (111)(30£)(9380£)(6707X6032£71£) > (287£)(49944000042£06XX3161)
 → (25)(87)(16X8£4952401449££7X8£) → (25)(2121X57)(5X3X3912333545X91)
 → (5)(£)(61)(3X5)(32£5506476580XX84X££)
 → (£141261)(235545671)(29908166110£)
 → (15)(45)(95)(105)(8X997575)(2£4708950£2077)
 → (X7)(8£67161£)(22460X0XX4X869£94036£)
 → (25)(27)(3£)(217)(4X£55)(16£005)(104220£)(383408457)
 → (15)(2893X86XX1)(357£9056641)(2211X5499X8X10£)
 → (485)(8616733663X072411)(520003463836880137)
 → (31)(105)(45£)(25657)(1725880£01£X£6£963303702447)
 → (1185)(247£)(899X£)(780090X2281)(24£6X2173542826£25£)
 → (6£)(13X8031)(15£5572614X6189769157764£9X42217XX1)
 → (157£1)(33051)(36117)(455747)(928505)(15407£3154274X671855)
 → (59872004£7021X6147)(30589890X£0X482£587809917609£)
 → (5)(5)(7)(11)(1947)(17£X1046247)(15X14£6£0X5X28546080£04129128X5)
 → (£)(45)(145)(34X03506£1)((3591538X021£3649£2814£5£68101£008£497)
 → (7)(1543629£X7)(224£501726£)(6155£07916172828X836727751887£135)
 → (33£5X5)(4X7X75689468575)(£40397818X£150£) > (56833£00£116X8325467)
 → (5)(5)(277987)(73315944X80584594824474077914166321XX0£X400397781)
 → (3X58897125£270175)(14X0X0267X8152755566X9£3089£351057457X£5)
 → (2741)(1£054527577)(480551£58X34X343£705)(1£9X1X61£2X47X8£0565809X7)
 → (37618587)(5921X8932721)(7X88917710£05)(234252X56177841£1193XX331X25)
 → (5)(11)(1711)(15££930351)(344959X4755X64981£3£41X7607£8142456333430X£7031)
 → (28665)(56X43321£)(1886604£8X92X17442217)(2413819X84X80X5X45976£242X11471)
 → (11)(17)(81)(3755853438525X665)(3XX37665£3687X1054899£)
 (1£X9£35136746£25572157X1)
 → (25)(55291943£071978X520285£20160283029459£4374592095430X573575072891X25)
 → (2£0£)(4975)(113997794025265)(3720083874693545627146£)
 (638376954755467178£7X0775)
 → (5)(7)(45)(8X£)(234£)(1374£)(3X332690X0£6075)(1183831216X7924£0924£)
 (344677444£33X3£00830107)
 → (1£)(25)(2£975466XX10495)
 (4X60623727665007X5992584£X85X077£560X8188£8802£988672£1805)
 → (£)(£)(£)(11)(252£7)(167765)
 (741XX6234£51285223098982X80X973571082796195646£13X03596202X££65)
 → (271)(153308X77£97)(5£X7867805X5£)
 (653£92X4426457X5£7981661452£2£5X5£0227552684866161371)
 → (7)(£)(35)(35)(251)(6807)(355X£)
 (109£8707900283571£9259X82283589635379549695X44£64X49£7892X714X8621)
 → (5)(2118335)(1£7X39261)(1174673£251£)(713X437973845)
 (6X454541£188X2X49X0982£9£4£3X48£0X639£9055X07)
 → (5)(5)(35)(2485)(22523530X1069721125944£0X5)
 (17X530438X65X3039543473X62439X7£7128£9553£942015864£35£)
 → 3£4554523X52X£201079£5X8£0336112£87083XX9925648723355X3379341X517580
 X2408 9842308007782882365 → COMPOSITE (49).

- 69 $\rightarrow (3)(3)(3)(3) \rightarrow (3)(5)(11)(25) \rightarrow (435)(971) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 435971 (3)$.
- 6X $\rightarrow (2)(35) \rightarrow (7)(3\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{continues as in HP}[26]$. We arrive at the integer 1725557X7122X1\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}909\mathcal{E}95994494\mathcal{E}6\mathcal{E}910\mathcal{E}31\mathcal{E}51051706\mathcal{E}3808141\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}4074627557X761295X494049\mathcal{E}0410-53161598399X1 which is **COMPOSITE** after 54; (64.) steps.
- 70 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(3)(7) \rightarrow (7)(391) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 7391 (2)$.
- 71 $\rightarrow (5)(15) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(57) \rightarrow (11)(\chi7) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 11\chi7 (3)$.
- 72 $\rightarrow (2)(37) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 237 (1)$.
- 73 $\rightarrow (3)(25) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 325 (1)$.
- 74 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 222\mathcal{E} (1)$.
- 76 $\rightarrow (2)(3)(3)(5) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 2335 (1)$.
- 77 $\rightarrow (7)(11) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 711 (1)$.
- 78 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(1\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 221\mathcal{E} (1)$.
- 79 $\rightarrow (3)(27) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 327 (1)$.
- 7X $\rightarrow (2)(3\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(57) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 557 (2)$.
- 7\mathcal{E} $\rightarrow (5)(17) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 517 (1)$.
- 80 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(2)(3) \rightarrow (3)(3)(12\mathcal{E})(241) \rightarrow (5)(5)(307)(61\chi7) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(5\mathcal{E}22\chi465) \rightarrow (1\mathcal{E})(\mathcal{E}7)(1\mathcal{E}1)(3291) \rightarrow (25)(169\mathcal{E})(63\chi307) \rightarrow (1\chi3451)(1383317) \rightarrow (7)(25)(35)(47615\mathcal{E}941) \rightarrow (17)(18\mathcal{E})(273\chi262\chi795) \rightarrow (7)(4\mathcal{E})(681309\chi5\mathcal{E}3871) \rightarrow (\chi37)(877\mathcal{E}0\chi3712567) \rightarrow (11)(81)(35891)(408816007) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 118135891408816007 (10)$.
- 82 $\rightarrow (2)(7)(7) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 277 (1)$.
- 83 $\rightarrow (3)(3)(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 33\mathcal{E} (1)$.
- 84 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(5)(5) \rightarrow (11)(205) \rightarrow (7)(1\chi6\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 71\chi6\mathcal{E} (3)$.
- 86 $\rightarrow (2)(3)(15) \rightarrow (5)(\mathcal{E})(5\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(25)(5\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 5255\mathcal{E} (3)$.
- 88 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(11) \rightarrow (22)(\chi17) \rightarrow (7)(7)(797) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 77797 (3)$.
- 89 $\rightarrow (3)(5)(7) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 357 (1)$.
- 8X $\rightarrow (2)(45) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(27) \rightarrow (5)(15)(17) \rightarrow (12\mathcal{E})(415) \rightarrow (5)(2\mathcal{E}\chi51) \rightarrow (315)(1825) \rightarrow (871)(4435) \rightarrow (7)(17)(93785) \rightarrow (\chi95)(7\mathcal{E}371) \rightarrow (11)(61)(177901) \rightarrow (771)(1943251) \rightarrow (35)(\chi4\mathcal{E})(2689\chi7) \rightarrow (5)(5)(7)(7)(175)(277)(11\chi5) \rightarrow (1635)(370\chi78866\mathcal{E}1) \rightarrow (3\mathcal{E})(107)(\chi4\mathcal{E}07)(51710\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (5)(58\chi527)(178366\chi101) \rightarrow (37)(3\chi55)(71\mathcal{E}667)(7\mathcal{E}32\chi5) \rightarrow (7)(30665)(158275)(1466\chi3\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (11\mathcal{E}4229255)(62\chi983\chi5027) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 11\mathcal{E}422925562\chi983\chi5027 (17)$.
- 90 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(3)(3)(3) \rightarrow (3)(31)(2\chi1) \rightarrow (255)(13\mathcal{E}5) \rightarrow (5)(7)(\chi1097) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 57\chi1097 (4)$.
- 92 $\rightarrow (2)(5)(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 25\mathcal{E} (1)$.
- 93 $\rightarrow (3)(31) \rightarrow (7)(57) \rightarrow (5)(5)(37) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 5537 (3)$.
- 94 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(2)(2)(7) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 22227 (1)$.
- 96 $\rightarrow (2)(3)(17) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 2317 (1)$.
- 97 $\rightarrow (5)(1\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 51\mathcal{E} (1)$.
- 98 $\rightarrow (2)(2)(25) \rightarrow (7)(7)(7)(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (57)(145) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(11)(577) \rightarrow (\chi87)(1051) \rightarrow (186\mathcal{E})(62\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (17)(841)(1685) \rightarrow (11\chi\mathcal{E})(14\mathcal{E}\chi87) \rightarrow (8\mathcal{E})(577)(33\chi7\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 8\mathcal{E}57733\chi7\mathcal{E} (9)$.
- 99 $\rightarrow (3)(3)(11) \rightarrow (11)(301) \rightarrow (7)(1\chi87) \rightarrow (\mathcal{E})(87)(\chi\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (75)(16\mathcal{E}7) \rightarrow (5)(159\chi\mathcal{E}\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow (91)(6928\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow \text{PRIME } 916928\mathcal{E} (9)$.

9X → (2)(4E) → PRIME 24E (1).

9E → (7)(15) → (5)(5)(35) → (7)(15)(67) → (7)(15)(15)(61) → (7)(37)(34X51)
→ (1E)(301)(1324E) → (11)(19566685E) → (7)(37)(67)(E571X5) → (3E)(XXE)(2073915)
→ (7)(82E)(1245)(83X35) → (91)(X1X4394E065) → (5)(1E5)(E312349295)
→ PRIME 51E5E312349295 (10).

X0 → (2)(2)(2)(3)(5) → (11E)(1X7) → (11)(15)(90E) → (75)(19297) → (15)(52E16E)
→ (5)(7)(1E)(3151E) → (37)(2X95)(6571) → (5)(5)(E)(3E)(S945X1)
→ (7)(665)(871)(201E) → (5)(9X17)(1X0X6481) → (5)(91)(107E)(155XE2X7)
→ (17)(41097)(X80910087) → (2297145)(87E0X584E)
→ PRIME 229714587E0X584E (11).

X1 → (E)(E) → (E)(11) → PRIME E11 (2).

X2 → (2)(51) → PRIME 251 (1).

X3 → (3)(35) → (E)(37) → PRIME E37 (2).

X4 → (2)(2)(27) → (5)(5)(107) → (3E)(1475) → (5)(31)(3081) → (8E7)(7057)
→ (31)(3E)(8XE5) → PRIME 313E8XE5 (6).

X5 → (5)(5)(5) → (5)(111) → (17)(327) → (5)(3X2E) → PRIME 53X2E (4).

X6 → (2)(3)(3)(7) → PRIME 2337 (1).

X8 → (2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2) → (2)(46E)(2X3E) → PRIME 246E2X3E (2).

X9 → (3)(37) → (5)(5)(17) → (6E)(95) → (5)(17)(X7) → PRIME 517X7 (4).

XX → (2)(5)(11) → (4E)(5E) → (11)(46E) → (17)(855) → (67)(2EE) → PRIME 672EE (5).

E0 → (2)(2)(3)(E) → (15)(167) → PRIME 15167 (2).

E1 → (7)(17) → (11)(67) → PRIME 1167 (2).

E2 → (2)(57) → (5)(5E) → (7)(95) → (17)(4E) → (5)(11)(37) → (5)(7)(7)(2EE)
→ (17)(75)(591) → PRIME 1775591 (7).

E3 → (3)(3)(3)(5) → PRIME 3335 (1).

E4 → (2)(2)(2)(15) → PRIME 22215 (1).

E6 → (2)(3)(1E) → PRIME 231E (1).

E8 → (2)(2)(5)(7) → (31)(87) → PRIME 3187 (2).

E9 → (3)(3E) → PRIME 33E (1).

EX → (2)(5E) → PRIME 25E (1).

EX → (E)(11) → PRIME E11 (1).

100 → (2)(2)(2)(2)(3)(3) → (3)(11)(8081) → (E)(27)(35)(471) → (1E)(5E)(EX531) → (1E)
(205)(60387) → (5)(37)(21E1)(7225) → (181)(3200119X5) → (171)(2221)(596815) →
PRIME 1712221596815 (8). ❖❖❖

↪ Editor's Note: This data is current as of 27 November 2010.

↪ We Depend on You ↪

Annual dues are due as of 1 January 2011. If you forgot, please forward your check for only one dozen six dollars (\$18.) to our Treasurer, Prof. Jay Schiffman, 604-36 S. Washington Sq. Apt. 815, Philadelphia, PA 19106-4115, USA. Student dues are \$3.

Take it up a notch, to three dozen dollars and receive a one-year paper-copy subscription of the *Duodecimal Bulletin* as a Supporting Member. As you know, our continued work depends very much upon the tax deductible dues and gifts from our Members. ❖❖❖